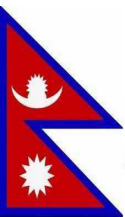


**PRESENTATION TITLE:**

# **TRANSFORMATIONAL ADAPTATION THROUGH SCALED-UP AND SCALED- OUT STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES**

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- Why transformational adaptation?
- Scaling-up and Scaling-out approaches
- Requirement for transformative adaptation
- Examples from Nepal on transformational pathways
- Learning for LDCs and other developing countries;
- Conclusion



# WHY ADAPTATION NEEDS TRANSFORMATION?

- Current adaptation interventions involve incremental approaches
- They protect and sustain existing systems and practices,
- Transformational adaptation is needed to replace failing systems and institutions;
- Current adaptation work in LDCs do not address 'adaptation deficit' adequately;
- Scaling-up and scaling-out show potentials to move toward transformational pathways.



# Use of A@S Prize money as seed money for CCA

## Under Ground Seepage Canal Bagar, Kulo

Structure	seed money( adaptation @scale)	CFUG	community	Total Fund
Under Ground Seepage Canal (Bagar Kulo)	1,00,000	3,20,000	3,50,000	601000



# Use of Prize money as seed money

## Under Ground Seepage Canal construction



Structure	seed money( adaptation @scale)	Caritas	CFUG	Municipality	community	Total Fund
Under Ground Seepage Canal (kalapani Canal)	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,50,000	5,50,000



# Use of Prize money as seed money

## Under Ground Seepage Canal Bahunmara, Dhanusa

Structure	seed money( adaptation @scale)	caritas Nepal	Municipality	CFUG	Community Contribution	Total Fund
Under Ground Seepage Canal ( Bahunmara)	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,50,000	5,50,000



# WHAT IS SCALED-UP AND SCALED-OUT ADAPTATION?

- It is a big thinking and focuses on scale, skill, and speed;
- It is beyond business as usual (BAU)
- It is innovative, new and transformative;
- Policy makers and funders need scalable solutions;
- LDCs are reforming policies to encourage scalable adaptation; and
- Up-scaling and out-scaling offer maximum adaptation benefits



















# TRANSFORMATIVE ADAPTATION

**Transformative:** “Adaptation that changes the fundamental attributes of a system in response to climate and its effects.” (IPCC, 2014);







# Innovativeness in Canal: Same Canal Used for Drinking & Irrigation Purpose

## Climatic risks:

- No access to clean drinking water nearby
- Children and women have to spend hours
- Need to dig water holes in silted river for accessing dirty water
- High risk of water borne disease

## Climate Adaptive Measures:

- Construction of Cutoff wall in the upstream river
- Collection of the seepage Water by laying filter pipes
- Reservoir tank (50,000 ltr.) made using Ferro- cement technology



# SCALED-OUT/SCALED-UP ADAPTATION

- Scaled-out adaptation benefits larger population, in a greater speed using multiple skills and local governance.
- Scaled-up adaptation impacts policy, funding structure, knowledge, practice and capacity using evidence and learning.





# ADAPTATION AT SCALE FOR LARGER AND BETTER IMPACTS





# VISIT BY PRESIDENT & MINISTERS





# PRE-REQUISITES FOR TRANSFORMATION IN ADAPTATION

- Creation of a resilient and alternative state (UKCIP, 215; [Walker et al., 2004](#));
- *Adaptation decision making is done through: a) networking, b) knowledge management and c) equitable access and governance* ([Goddard et al., 2016](#)).
- Adaptation services are responding to multi-dimensional vulnerability toward a resilient state ([S.J.Vermeulen et al., 2018](#));



# DISASTER RISK REDUCTION THROUGH BIO-ENGINEERING



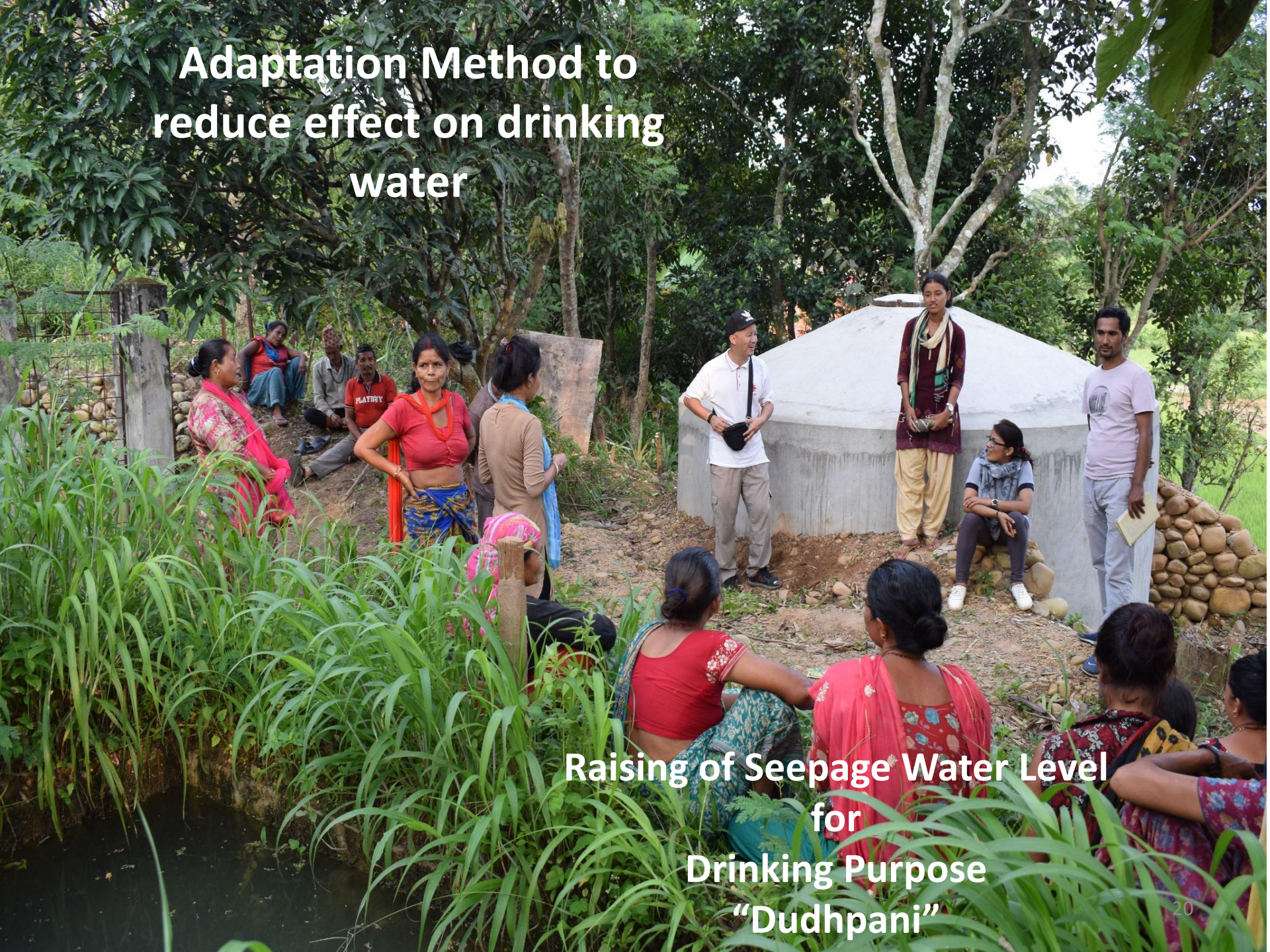


# LEARNING FROM NEPAL: STEPS USED FOR SCALING ADAPTATION

- Identify indicators of good practices;
- Create and provide cash and kind incentives;
- Provide technical knowledge and capacity building to do scale-up and scale-out;
- Jointly understand and develop diverse scaling pathways;
- Enable learning by doing for reaching impact at scale



# Adaptation Method to reduce effect on drinking - water



Raising of Seepage Water Level  
for  
Drinking Purpose  
“Dudhpani”



# RESILIENCE THROUGH LIVELIHOOD DIVERSIFICATION





# Adaptation @ Scale Prize Project

Run Off Water Harvest pond  
Scaling Up & Scaling Out  
Approaches

Adaptation to  
Too Much & Too Less Water  
Helps in Flood Control and  
Recharging Water Table





# CONCLUSION

- Transformational adaptation is an evolving discipline;
- Peer-learning, learning-through-practice and inclusive knowledge use transforms capacity development & technology transfer;
- Co-management, co-production and equitable sharing of adaptation services (e.g. PES) transforms governance (see [Chaffin et al., 2016](#));
- Evidence based policy making enhances govt., donor and private sector finance;



